

# **Linking Data from RESTful services**

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# Abstract

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- Semantic Web goal: extend current human-readable Web resources with semantic information encoded in machine-processable form
- Web of Data: Linked Data principles, several data sources compliant with the Semantic Web technologies, such as, RDF triple stores, and SPARQL endpoints
- REST: a set of the architectural principles that underlie the human-readable Web
- To provide a mechanism for describing REST (i.e. human-readable Web) resources and transform them into semantic resources
- Lower entry barrier

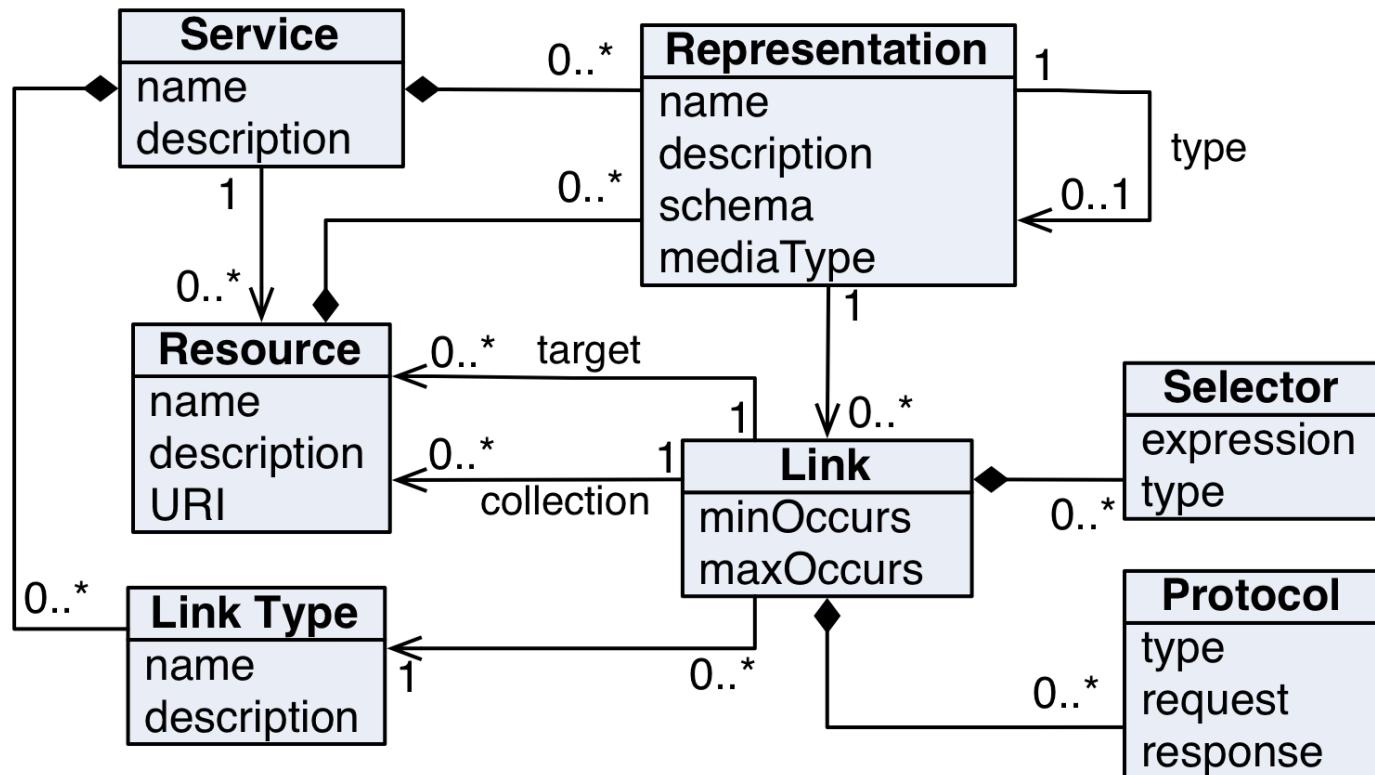
# REST (Representational State Transfer)

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- *Resources have unique, opaque identifiers*
  - Avoid coupling between clients and servers
- Uniform interface: methods with known semantics that change the state of resources
  - HTTP: GET, PUT, DELETE, POST, OPTIONS
- Resources (conceptual) have multiple representations
  - JSON, XML, XHTML, etc.
- Hyperlinks
  - Related resources + State change

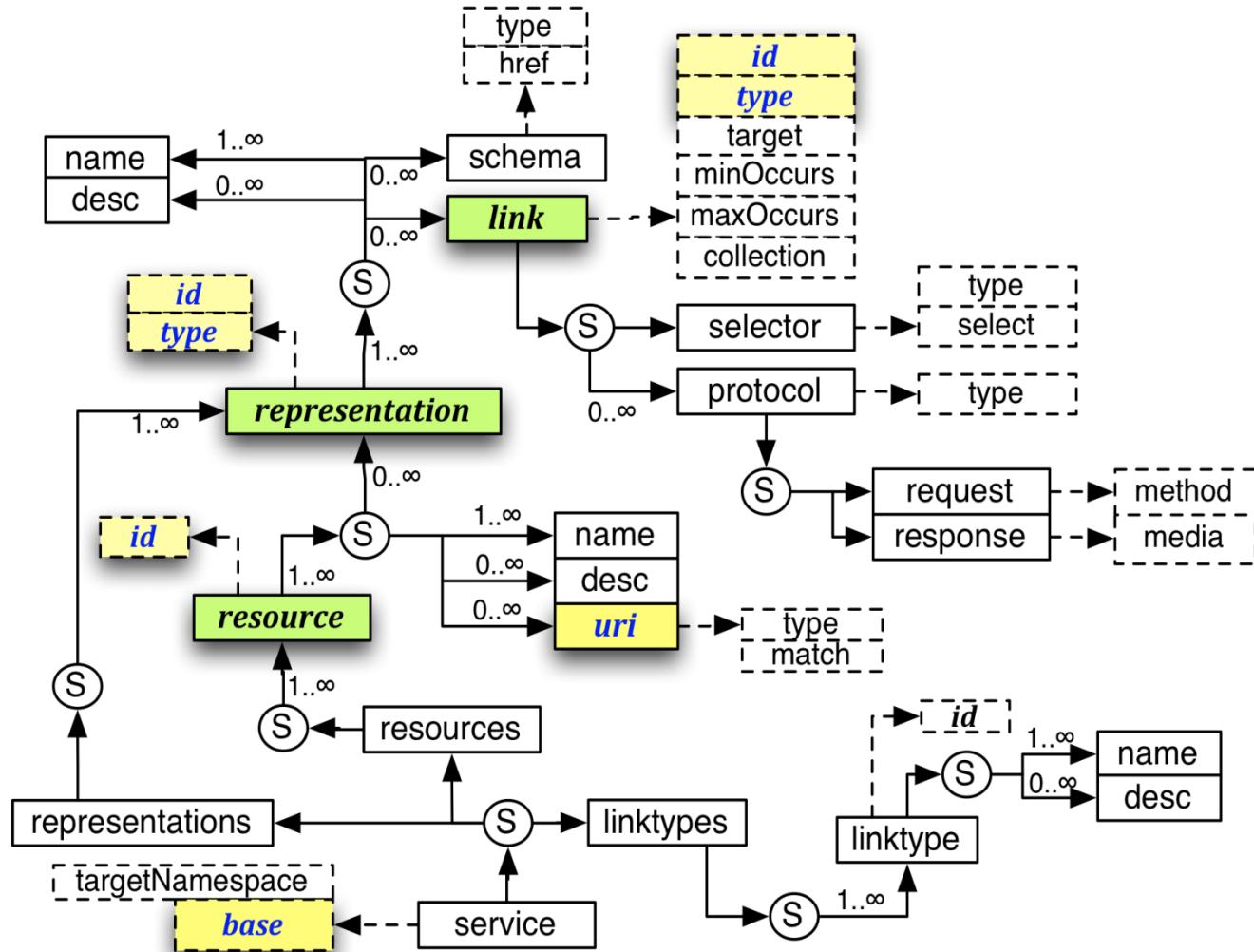
# ReLL: Resource Linking Language

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# ReLL Description Schema

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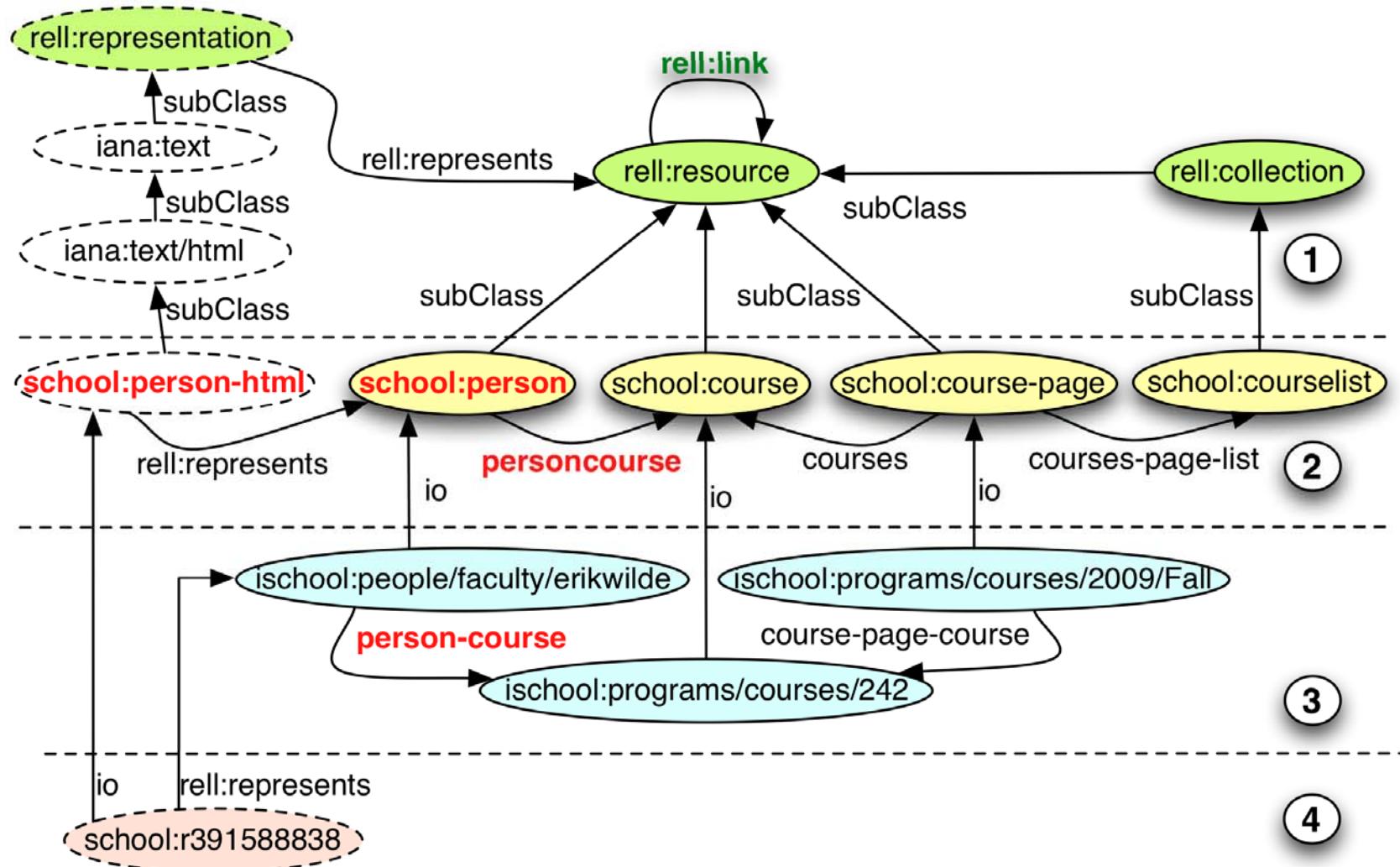
# ReLL Snippet: Describing the ISchool

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```
<service ... targetNamespace = "http://rell.org/school/" ... >
  <resource xml:id = "person">
    <name> ...
    <desc> ...
    <uri match="http://.*?/people/(faculty|students|staff|visitors)/[a-zA-Z]+" type="regex"/>
    <representation xml:id="person-html" type="iana:text/html">
      <name> ...
      <link xml:id="person-website" type="website">
        <selector select="//div[@class = 'field-field-person-website']/a/@href"
type="xpath"/>
      </link>
      <link xml:id="person-course" type="personcourse" target="course">
        <selector select="//span[@class = 'views-field-title']/a/@href" type="xpath"/>
      <protocol type="http">
        <request method="get"/>
        <response media="iana:html"/>
      </protocol>
    </link>
  </representation>
</resource>
```

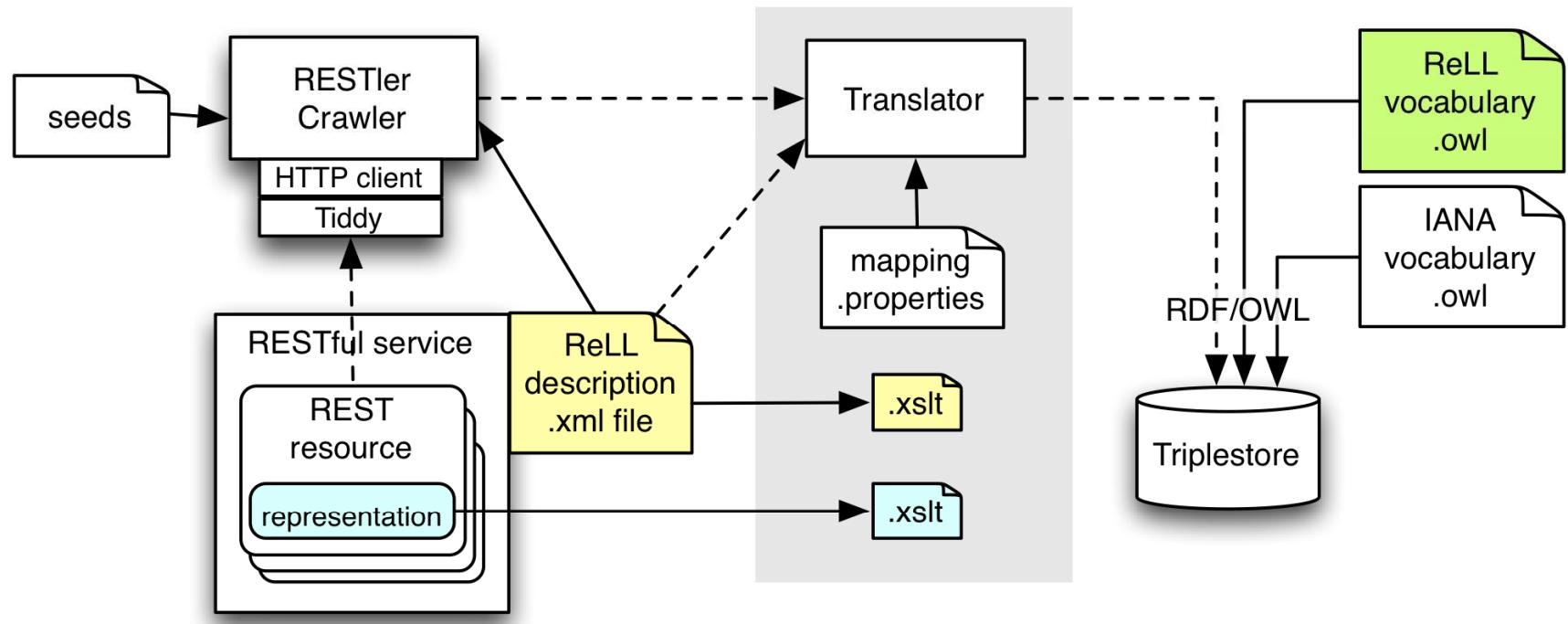
# From ReLL to RDF

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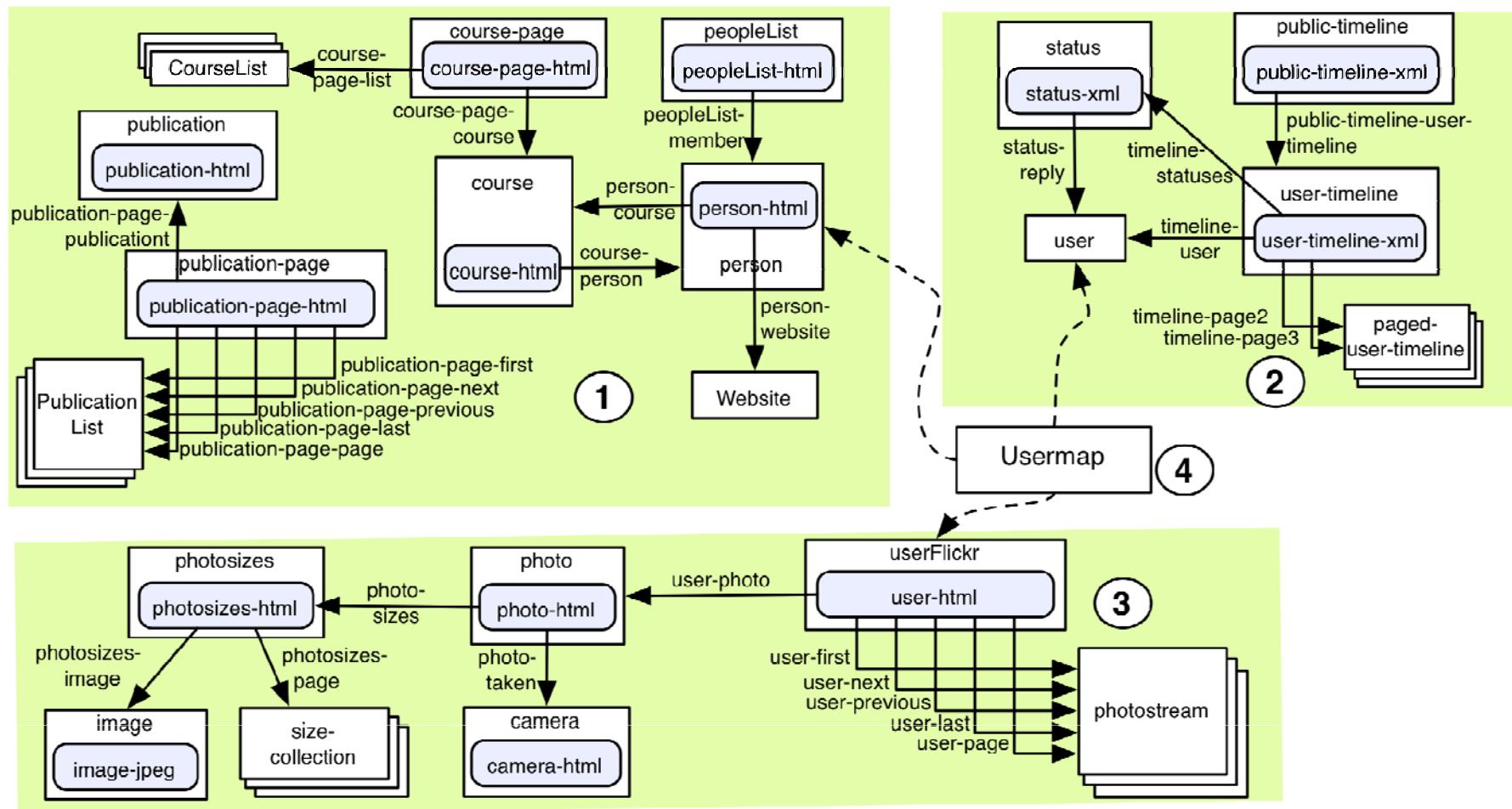
# Implementation: RESTler

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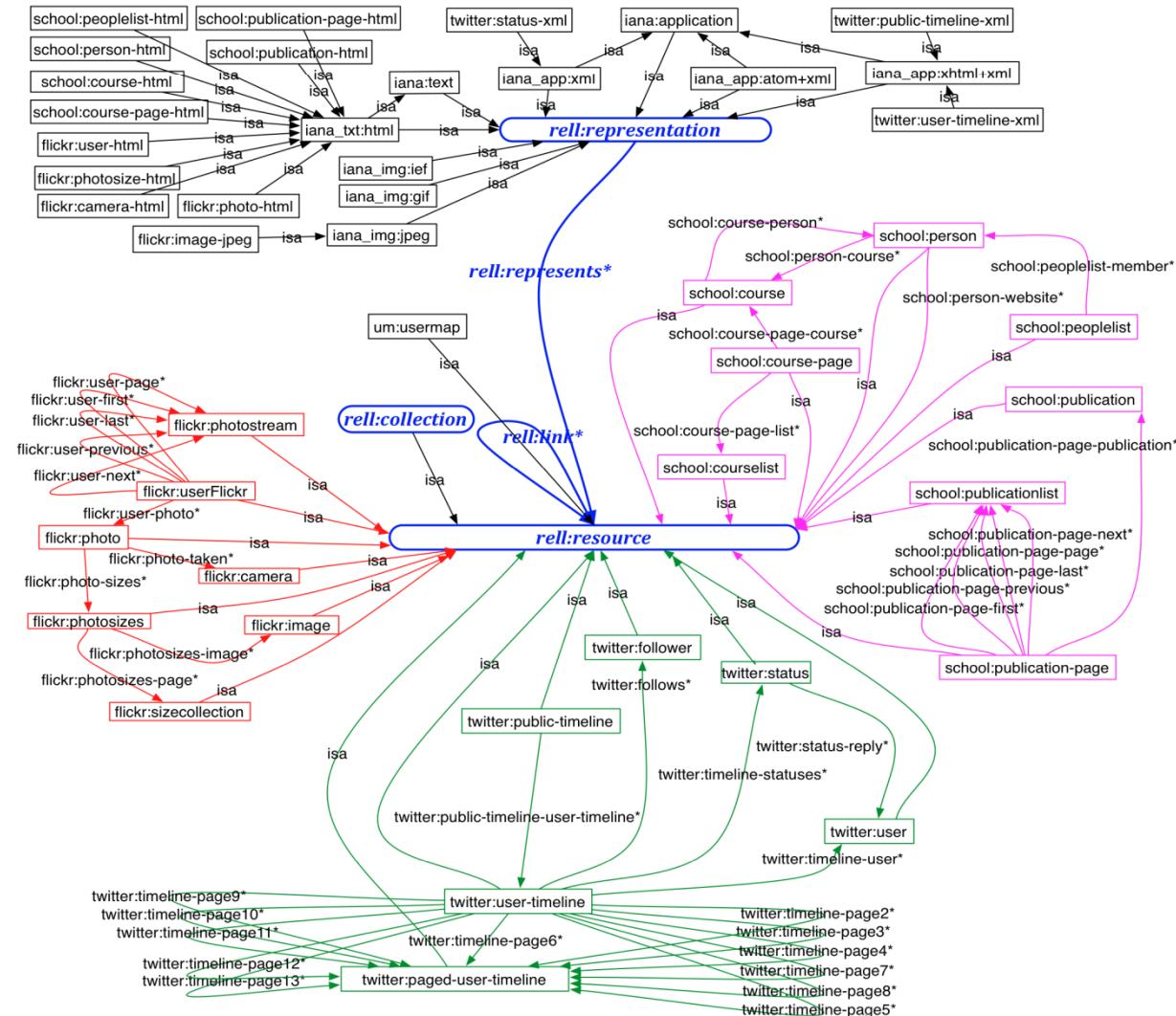
# Crawled REST Services

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# Crawled REST Resources

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```
@prefix rell: <http://rell.org/rell/> .

rell:representation a rdfs:Class .
rell:resource a rdfs:Class .
rell:collection rdfs:subClassOf rell:resource .

rell:link a owl:ObjectProperty ;
  rdfs:domain rell:resource ;
  rdfs:range rell:resource .

rell:represents a owl:ObjectProperty ;
  rdfs:domain rell:representation ;
  rdfs:range rell:resource .
```

(a)

```
@prefix iana: <http://www.iana.org/assignments/media-types/> .

<iana:text/html> rdfs:subClassOf rell:representation , <iana:text> ;
  rdfs:label "The \"text/html\" Media Type" .
<iana:image/jpeg> rdfs:subClassOf rell:representation , <iana:image> ;
  rdfs:label "The \"image/jpeg\" Media Type" .
<iana:application/atom+xml> rdfs:subClassOf rell:representation ,
  <iana:application> ;
  rdfs:label "The \"application/atom+xml\" Media Type" .
<iana:application/xml> rdfs:subClassOf rell:representation ,
  <iana:application> ;
  rdfs:label "The \"application/xml\" Media Type" .
```

(b)

```
@prefix school: <http://rell.org/school/> .
@prefix iana: <http://www.iana.org/assignments/media-types/> .
school:person a rdfs:Class ;
  rdfs:subClassOf rell:resource ;
school:course a rdfs:Class ;
  rdfs:subClassOf rell:resource ;
school:course-page a rdfs:Class ;
  rdfs:subClassOf rell:resource ;
school:courselist a rdfs:Class ;
  rdfs:subClassOf rell:collection ;
school:person-html a rdfs:Class ;
  rdfs:subClassOf <iana:text/html> ;
rell:represents school:person .
```

(c)

```
school:course-page-list a owl:ObjectProperty ;
  rdfs:domain school:course-page ;
  rdfs:range school:courselist ;
  rdfs:subPropertyOf school:page .

school:personcourse a owl:ObjectProperty ;
  rdfs:subPropertyOf rell:link ;

school:courses a owl:ObjectProperty ;
  rdfs:subPropertyOf rell:link ;
```

(d)

```
school:person-course a owl:ObjectProperty ;
  rdfs:domain school:person ;
  rdfs:range school:course ;
  rdfs:subPropertyOf school:personcourse .
```

```
school:course-page-course a owl:ObjectProperty ;
  rdfs:domain school:course-page ;
  rdfs:range school:course ;
  rdfs:subPropertyOf school:courses .
```

(e)

```
<http://www.ischool.berkeley.edu/people/faculty/erikwilde> a school:person ;
  school:person-website <http://dret.net/netdret/> ;
  school:person-course <http://www.ischool.berkeley.edu/programs/courses/242> .
```

(f)

```
<http://www.ischool.berkeley.edu/programs/courses/242> a school:course ;
  school:course-person <http://www.ischool.berkeley.edu/people/faculty/erikwilde> .
```

# Generated RDF

```
school:r391588838 a school:person-html ;
  rell:represents <http://www.ischool.berkeley.edu/people/faculty/erikwilde> .
```

(g)

# Getting RDF from Resources

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```
<http://www.ischool.berkeley.edu/people/faculty/erikwilde> a school:person ;  
  vCard:FN "Erik Wilde" ;  
  vCard:ADR _:node14m5kienpx1603 ;  
  vCard:TITLE "Adjunct Professor" ;  
  vCard:ORG _:node14m5kienpx1604 ;  
  vCard:EMAIL _:node14m5kienpx1606 ;  
  vCard:TEL _:node14m5kienpx1607 ;  
  vCard:URL <http://dret.net/netdret/> ;  
  vCard:PHOTO <http://www.ischool.berkeley.edu/files/imagecache/profile-pic/DSC_0176.JPG> ;  
  school:person-website <http://dret.net/netdret/> ;  
  school:person-course <http://www.ischool.berkeley.edu/programs/courses/242> ,  
    <http://www.ischool.berkeley.edu/programs/courses/152> ,  
    <http://www.ischool.berkeley.edu/programs/courses/190-waim> ,  
    <http://www.ischool.berkeley.edu/programs/courses/290-wa> .
```

# ISchool Camera SPARQL

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```
<http://www.ischool.berkeley.edu/people/faculty/erikwilde> a school:person ;  
owl:sameAs <http://www.flickr.com/photos/dret/> , <http://twitter.com/dret> ,  
<http://twitter.com/users/show/dret.xml> ;
```

(a)

```
PREFIX dcterms:<http://purl.org/dc/terms/>  
PREFIX flickr:<http://rell.org/flickr/>
```

```
SELECT DISTINCT ?person ?camera  
WHERE  
{?person owl:sameAs ?flickruser .  
?picture dcterms:creator ?flickruser .  
?picture flickr:photo-taken ?camera}
```

(b)

```
<school:people/faculty/erikwilde> <flickr:cameras/apple/iphone_3g/>  
<school:people/faculty/erikwilde> <flickr:cameras/panasonic/dmc-tz5/>  
<school:people/faculty/erikwilde> <flickr:cameras/panasonic/dmc-tz1/>  
<school:people/faculty/erikwilde> <flickr:cameras/nikon/d80/>
```

(c)

# Conclusions

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- Do RESTful services even should be described?
  - ▣ Descriptions introduce coupling between service provider and consumer.
  - ▣ Shared set of assumptions & preconditions that facilitates documentation, understanding, & change identification (e.g. new ids, access schemes or representation format), so that clients and servers can react appropriately (e.g. alerting the client manager, attempting a fallback, or abort).
  - ▣ Mostly useful for automatic agents that translate the contract into RDF triples.
- Hence, ReLL can achieve loose coupling and still allow clients to behave when the unexpected occurs.

# Conclusions

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## □ Limitations

- ▣ Static description of RESTful services (new resources, and changes ignored)
- ▣ Design a ReLL document for each REST service (e.g. Virtuoso's Sponger)
- ▣ Design a specific XSLT for each resource type to harvest information

## □ On the bright side

- ▣ Web technologies (e.g. XPath, XSLT and XML) familiar to Web developers

## □ Future work

- ▣ Dynamic and automatic generation of ReLL descriptions; may require information retrieval, text mining and probably machine learning techniques
- ▣ Complex REST models (e.g. methods such as PUT, DELETE and POST)
- ▣ Include Linked Data vocabularies